TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

WOOLHOPE NATURALISTS' FIELD CLUB

HEREFORDSHIRE

"HOPE ON"



"HOPE EVER"

VOLUME 57
2009

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
List of Officers 1 List of sub-committees 2009/10 2 An appreciation of Jim and Muriel Tonkin 3 Jim Tonkin 1921 - 2010 6 Proceedings, 2009 7 Accounts, 2009 15 Biographical Details of Contributors 16
Presidential Address, 2009. Some Picturesque influences upon the study of natural history in 19th century Herefordshire by David Whitehead
Charles Darwin and the Woolhope Club by Alan Stone
Chapel Farm, Deerfold, Herefordshire: a re-appraisal: part 2 by Duncan James
A Curious Feature on the Old Wye Bridge, Hereford <i>by Ron Shoesmith</i>
John Scarlett Davis: where was he born? by Ann Malpas
Robert Maulkin Lingwood by John Eisel

The early history of Wilton castle and manor, Herefordshire by Bruce Coplestone Crow 110 Wilton manor was a royal possession before the Conquest and remained so until it was granted to the de Longchamps family by Henry I early in the 12th century. This is the history of its ownership until it passed to the Grey family in the middle of the 13th century.

A case of mistaken identity: The Fosse, Captain Pendergrass and Mr Smirke by John Eisel. 118 The house called *The Fosse* on Castle Green in Hereford is claimed to have been commissioned by Captain James Pendergrass, designed by (Sir) Robert Smirke, and completed in 1825. All these statements are found to be incorrect.

A kiln at New House, Brilley by Michael Harrison	
Herefordshire's historic weather <i>by Rosalind Lowe</i> Letters, diaries and newspapers give much information about unusual weather. This of a planned series of papers recording these incidental references.	
Reports of Sectional Recorders, 2009	134
Archaeology, 2009.	134
Geology, 2009	
Geology: Ball Structures by Michael Rosenbaum	169
Natural History, 2009	172
Ornithology, 2009	185
Weather Statistics	191
Index, 2009	193

LIST OF FIGURES

			Page
Proce	edings	: Bishop's Palace in Hereford, 22 July 2009	
Fig.	1	Guests of honour, Jim and Muriel Tonkin	3
Fig.	2	Prof. Ron Brunskill (guest speaker), Roz Lowe (president) and David	3
		Whitehead (secretary)	
	3	Nine past presidents of the Club	4
Some	Pictur	resque influences upon the study of natural history in 19th century Hereford	dshire
Fig.	1	Edwin Lees	18
_	2	David Cox, A Herefordshire Lane	20
	3	A sycamore at Haye Park, Richards Castle, 1874	22
	4	James Wathen (1751-1828), Breinton Springs with Belmont House	23
	5	The 'lofty Lime Stone Rock on the banks of the Wye' at Symonds	25
		Yat from The Botanical Looker-Out (1851)	
	6	The Trysting Oak - a veteran in the park at Holme Lacy	26
	7	Girl Harvesting Bracken (c.1830), by Joshua Cristall	28
	8	The 'pretty cottage' in the deer park at Brampton Bryan	30
	9	Unidentified Herefordshire Cottage – eminently picturesque	31
	10	The late 17th-century yews at Holme Lacy	35
	11	George Elgood, Yew Gardens at Lyde, Herefordshire (1913)	35
	12	The veteran sweet chestnuts at Croft Castle	37
	13	The Mistletoe Oak at Bredwardine, 1871	39
	14	'Laugh Lady Oak' at Brampton Bryan, from the 1871 Transactions	40
	15	The Club Oak in Moccas Park, 1871	41
	16	Another Holme Lacy veteran oak in the Upper Park	42
	17	Thomas Gainsborough, Beech Trees at Foxley (c.1760)	44
	18	Thomas Bewick, a vignette of a beehive for a title page (1799)	45
	19	The Rotherwas Elm, drawn by G. R. Lewis in 1837	47
Charl	es Dar	win and the Woolhope Club	
Fig.	1	Rev. W. S. Symonds	53
6.	2	A 'mottled-face' from Eyton's herd book, loaned to Darwin	55
	3	A Hereford grey bull from Eyton's herd book	55
	4	Mr E. Y. Steele	57
	5	Mr Chandos Wren Hoskyns	59
	6	Sir Charles Lyell	59
	7	Mr D. M. McCullough	60
	8	Charles Darwin	60
	9	Rev. James Davies	62
	10	Sir James Rankin	62

			Page
Chape	el Farı	m, Deerfold, Herefordshire: a re-appraisal: part 2	
Fig.	1	Map of significant sites around Chapel Farm	66
	2	Map of churches destroyed by Owain Glyndŵr 1405/6	69
	3	Wigmore tithe map	71
	4	Plan of Chapel Farm, primary layout	72
	5	The west end first floor chamber in Woodmanton chapel	75
	6	Chapel Farm – barns – south elevation	79
	7	Chapel Farm – barn A – ground plan	80
	8	Chapel Farm – barn A – doorhead	81
	9	Wigmore church choir stall front	83
A Cui	rious l	Feature on the Old Wye Bridge	
Fig.	1	Wye Bridge: The two grooves cut into the sides of the refuge	89
U	2	The Wye Bridge in 1685	90
	3	A pipe leads from the side of the refuge on the bridge	90
	4	Part of the 1:500 OS map of 1886 showing the Wye Bridge	91
John S	Scarle	tt Davis: where was he born?	
Fig.	1	The Davis family tree	93
Ū	2	The west side of High St. Leominster at the Buttercross looking south	94
	3	The occupiers, so far as is known, of no. 2 High St. Leominster	97
	4	The east side of High St. Leominster looking north	98
	5	The occupiers of nos. 9 & 11 High St. Leominster	99
Robei	t Mai	ılkin Lingwood	
Fig.	1	Lyston sketched by James Gregory Peene between 1819 and 1842	104
1 15.	2	R. M. Lingwood from the Club's collection	107
A case	e of m	nistaken identity: The Fosse, Captain Pendergrass and Mr Smirke	
Fig.	1	Postcard of Castle Green (posted in 1908) showing the pillared	120
	2	portico of Smirke's cottage Cole and Roper's map of Hereford, 1806	123
	3	Wood's Hereford survey, 1836	123
	4	1840 tithe map for St John's parish, Hereford	123
	5	Part of Curley's survey of Hereford, 1854	124
	5	Tall of Calley 5 burrey of Hotelora, 1007	127

Δ kiln	at Ne	w House, Brilley	
		•	120
Fig.	1 2	Slipware group	129
	2	'High-fired' group	130
			Page
Archae	olog	y, 2009	
Fig.	1	Cathedral barn as it probably appeared on its original site	136
	2	Cathedral barn on its site at the north-eastern corner of the Close	137
	3	Four new corbels at Hereford cathedral with real-life counterparts	138
	4	A new resistivity survey of the Castle Green, Hereford	140
	5	Monkey-like demon barber wall painting, Hoarwithy church house	142
	6	Botanical illustration of a poppy, Hoarwithy church house	142
	7	The resistivity survey at Dore Abbey	144
	8	Skeleton found at Dore Abbey	144
	9	Consolidated frame from the survey at 31 Eign Gate (Jenning's shop)	145
	10	Horse burial underlying a stone structure at Prospect Gardens, Ross-on-Wye	150
	11	An overview of some of the features located during the watching brief at the Prospect, Ross-on-Wye	150
	12	Excavation of a section through the defensive rampart and ditch, close to the eastern entrance of Credenhill fort	154
	13	Time Team filming a section of the rampart on Dinmore Hill	157
	14	Investigating the base of a medieval wall at St Katherine's, Ledbury	159
Geolog	gy, 20	09	
Fig.	1	Ripple-marked shell bed at Leinthall Earls Quarry	164
1 15.	2	A bentonite band in Woolhope Limestone at Rudge End Quarry	165
	3	Fault-bounded Precambrian exposure near Cowleigh Bridge	166
	4	Helicopter at Black Darren picnic site working to repair the Offa's Dyke Path and to conserve peat deposits	167
	5	Coral fossil found on Little Doward at archaeological excavation	168
	6	Landslip north of Kerne Bridge	168
Ball St	ructu	res	
Fig.	1	Large ball-like structure 2m. across in Whitman's Hill Quarry	169
rig.	2	Ball-like structure on Wapley Hill	169
		ory, 2009	
Fig.	1	Whitman's Quarry - pond C	183
	2	Whitman's wood location	184
	3	Greater butterfly orchid	184