

Index, 2019

Since the issue of the 2018 *Transactions* all previous volumes have been available to Club members on the Club's website, non-members not being able to access the previous ten years' issues. They can thus be searched using a simple search mechanism as well as by the website's SEARCH function. This has made it possible to simplify the printed index, saving time in compilation and in the website's index upload process. The index is now strictly alphabetical, the only concession made has been to index personal names, as before, by surname first. However, personal names of living people are not in the index for privacy reasons. The index entries include those for non-numbered Contents, List of Plates and List of Figures pages. Note that the colour plates are paginated from 300 and appear in the index.

A

A Flora of Herefordshire 1889, 192
A. Jones, Mr Lingen, 89
Abberley and Malvern Hills Geopark, 22, 170
Abbey Dore, 151
Abergavenny Asylum, 16
Acroptilon repens Russian Knapweed, 193
Acton Beauchamp, 64
Addison, Christopher, 55, 62
Addison, Sydney, HCS diarist, 55
Adiantum capillus-veneris Maidenhair Fern, 193
Aethelbald, king of Mercia, 94, 95
agaric, 179
Age to Age, 17
Alfred of Wessex, 6, 137, 320
Allen, Captain W.L., 47
Allen, John, bookseller & printer, Hereford, 24, 111, 121
Allensmore, 21, 95
amygdaloidal spilites, 174
Anagalis tenella Bog Pimpernel, 148
Anglo-Saxon, 134, 136, 137, 139
Annand, Mr H.W., 50
anthropomorphic head, 130, 133
ap Llewelyn, Gruffydd, 94
Apperley, William 1838, 76
Archer, Mr, mercer & draper, Hereford, 111
argillaceous limestones, 171
Armistice, 47, 52, 56, 59, 60
arm-ring, 137
arrow, 91, 182, 185, 186
arrowhead, medieval iron, 131
Arthur's Stone, Dorstone, 20
Arts and Crafts, 26, 92, 104
ascomycete, 179
Ashperton, 186
Atalay, James bishop of Hereford, 105
Aubrey Street, 32, Hereford, 144

Aubrey, John, 93
Aubrey, Mrs, Hereford, 111
Autumn Lady's-tresses *Spiranthes spiralis*, 148
Avon Group, 328
axe-head, bronze, 132
Aymestrey, 23, 32, 33, 185
Aymestry Limestone, 5, 36, 305

B

Bacton, 179
ball-flower, 21
Ballingham, 94, 184
Bamford, Miss B.D., 47
Banks, Richard W., 32
Barber, Revd W.D. of Thruxton, 93
barite, 177, 178, 332, 333
Barn Owl, 185
Barrs Court Station, 5, 32, 300
Bath Street, Hereford, 59
Battarrea phalloides., 180
Bayley, Louisa Frances, 100
Baynham, William, Hereford, 112
Beaker pottery, 132
Beale, Rev. John, 64
Beavan and Hodges, builders, 82, 86
Becket/Cantilupe window, 22
Bee Meter, 26
Bee Orchid *Ophrys apifera*, 148
beech, 41, 44
Bell, Mr, 76
Belmont, 124, 191, 192
Beneath Hay Bluff prehistory project, 128
bentonite, 5, 19, 35-37, 171, 304, 328
Berrington, 23
Bethwyn, bishop of Llandaff, 94
Betjeman, Sir John, 106
Bewick Swan, 187
Bigglesstone, Edward of Hereford, 78
biodiversity, 188, 189

birch, 14, 134, 190
 Birtley, 88, 90
 Black Death, 22
 Black Mountains, 182
 Blackcap, 186
 Black-headed Gull, 184
 blackthorn, 149
 Blashill, Thomas, 192
 Blight, Rev. R., 39
 Blue Tit, 186, 188
 Bodenham, 24
 Bodley, George Frederick, 102, 104, 107
 Bog Pimpernel *Anagalis tenella*, 148
 bolete, 179
Boletus subtomentosus, 179
 Booth Hall, Hereford, 26, 144
 Bosbury, 9, 64, 69, 70
 Box, Mr S., 51, 62
 Boycott, Dr A.E., 54
 Boycott, William, 59
 Boyle, Richard, Earl of Cork, 40
 bracelet, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143
 brachiopods, 19, 33
 bracken, 175
 Brampton Bryan, 6, 91, 93, 150, 151, 323
 Bredwardine, 3, 5, 9, 20, 21, 44, 71-86, 97-101, 128
 Bredwardine Bridge, 3, 5, 9, 20, 21, 71-86, 307
 Bredwardine Church, 307
 Breinton, 57, 59
 Brent Goose, 187
 Bridgnorth, 22, 170
 Brierley Hill, 88
 Brimfield, 141
 Bristowe, Thomas, 97
 British Geological Survey, 172, 174
 Broadmoor Farm, Woolhope, 66
 Brobury, 71, 79, 80, 83, 84, 86, 98
 Brobury Scar, 86
 Bromyard, 66, 143
 Bronsil Shale, 174
 Bronze Age, 20, 124, 132, 140-147
 bronze axe-head, 132
 bronze bucket mount, 134
 bronze escutcheon plate, Roman, 133
 bronze penannular brooch, 135
 bronze strap-end, 134, 319
 bronze stylus, 129
 Brown, Lancelot 'Capability', 32, 43
 Brown, Sir Geoffrey, 43
 Brownstones Formation, 7, 173, 331
 bryozoan, 173

building stone, 170
 Bull, Dr Henry Graves, 25, 32, 38, 45
 Bull, Edith, 25, 193
 Bullingham, 185
 Bullock, William, baker & maltster, 111
 bulls head, 134
 Burghill, 16, 17, 80
 Burghill Mental Hospital, 16
 Burgred, 137
 burial chamber, 129
 Burlison and Grylls, stained glass, 103
 Burrington, 185, 186, 187
 Butchers' Row, Hereford, 3, 6, 10, 27, 108-123, 313, 314, 315
 butterflies, 192
 Buzzard, 184
 Byford, 72
 Byton, 89, 90, 91

C

calcareous tufa, 20
 calcrete, 174
 Cambrian, 33, 35, 101, 174
 Canada Geese, 183
 canals, 22, 186
 Canon Bridge, 135
 Canon Frome, 184
 Cantilupe, 21, 22
 Carbon-14 dating, 129
 Carboniferous, 171, 175, 178
 Carboniferous Gully Oolite, 175
 Careless, Mr. Wm, butcher, Hereford, 111
 Carless, Joseph butcher Hereford, 110
 carpentered timbers, Dorstone Hill, 129
 Carrion Crow, 185
 Carver, George grocer, Hereford, 112
 Caspian Gull, 187
 Castle Green, 16, 18, 25, 60, 106, 185
 Caswall, Mr Samuel & Mrs, Hereford, 115, 117, 118, 122
 Catchpoll, Henry patron of Moccas 1391, 96
 Cathedral, 17, 21, 22, 30, 47, 49, 50, 57, 60-62, 95, 98, 100-3, 107, 110, 120, 191
 Cathedral Close, 17
 Cathedral school, 51
 Cattle Marke, Hereford, 18
 Cattle Market Café, 18
 causewayed ditch, 6, 127, 317
 causewayed enclosure, 124, 126-9
 Cavansham Ferry or Trericket Mill, 32
 cedar, 7, 83, 84, 180

cenotaph, temporary wooden, 9, 52, 53, 60
 Ceolwulf II of Mercia, 6, 137, 320
 Cetti's Warbler, 23
 Chaffinch, 186
 champlévé enamelling, 131
 chantries, 22
 chapels, 17, 22, 36, 93, 94, 97, 103, 126
 Charles Pugh, 24
 cherry, 131, 132
 Chester-Master, Revd Augustine of Knole Park,
 100
 Chester-Master, Richard, 43
 Chick, Mr, W county surveyor, 78
 Chiffchaff, 186
 Chiloe Wigeon, 187
 Chilston, 22
 Chinese Thuja *Thuja orientalis.*, 43
 chitinozoans, 35
 Chough, 187
 Church Architecture, 21
 Church Farm, Mathon, 65
 Church Street, Bromyard, 143
 Church Street, Hereford, 18
 Church Stretton Fault, 172
 cist burial, 129
 Clarke, Rev. Samuel Clarke, 79
 Cleave, Mr, Hereford, 117, 122
 Clehonger, 22, 191
 Clifford, 73, 74, 93, 97
 cloth trade with Flanders and Italy, 22
 Club Oak, 39, 41, 45, 306
 Coal Tit, 186, 188
 Coalbrookdale Formation, 19, 35, 171
 Coalbrookdale Formation mudstones, 328
 Coddington, 65, 180
 Coleridge-Taylor, 53
 Collared Dove, 184
 College Road, Hereford, 59
 colonial tabulate corals, 19
Colymbosathon eplecticos, 304
 Comeregius, 94
 Commercial Street, Hereford, 18, 108, 110
 Common Gull, 184
 Common Sandpiper, 184
 Common Scoter, 187
 Community Earth Heritage Champions, 170
 conglomerate, 173
 Coningsby, Thomas, 16
 conodonts, 35
 Conservation Lagerstätte, 36
 continental drift, 34
 Cooken Row, Hereford, 109, 110314

Coot, 183
 Copley Farm, Cradley, 9, 65
 copper alloy, 129, 130, 132, 135
 copper alloy toggle, 132, 319
 Coppet Hill, Goodrich, 7, 9, 68-,70, 170, 327
 coral, 5, 34, 177
 Cormorants, 183
 Cornwall, Edward, 98
 Cornwall, Catherine, 98
 Cornwall, Henrietta, Frances, Caroline, Selina,
 100
 Cornwall, Lt. William Naper, 100
 Cornwall, Revd Sir George (1833-1908), 38,
 45, 79, 81, 92, 93, 99, 100-107, 192
 Cornwall, Sir George (1819-35), 99
 Cornwall, Sir George Amyand (1748-1819),
 20, 40, 43, 44, 74, 75, 98, 99
 Cornwall, Sir Velters, 42, 71, 78, 79, 99, 100
 cornstone, 127
 Corvids, 185, 187
 Cottingham, Lewis Nockalls, 100
 council house building, Hereford, 56
 County Gaol, 16
 Cox, David, 315
 Cradley, 6, 9, 10, 65-68, 151, 152, 179
 Cradley church, 151-4, 324
 Craswall, 26
 Credenhill, 22
 cremated bone, 128
 Croft, 7, 26, 180
 Croft Castle, 7, 180, 336
 Cross-Crosslets type penny, 137
 crystal sphere, 136
 Cuckoo, 185
 Cusop, 148

D

Dabchick, 183
Datura stramonium Thorn-apple, 148
 Davies, E.G., 58
 Davies, Mr T Old House, Bredwardine, 79
 Davies, Thomas bricklayer, 73, 74, 79, 85, 91,
 121
 Dawson, Castle Green keeper, 60
 de Bockleton, Richard rector of Moccas 1306,
 97
 de Clifford, David rector of Moccas 1300, 97
 de Fresne of Moccas, 96, 104, 106
 de Joce, Sir John patron of Moccas in 1379, 96
 de Monnington, Hugh rector of Moccas 1322,
 97

de Trillek, John, bishop of Hereford, 96, 97, 106
 Decorated period, 21, 22
 detectorists imprisoned, 139
 Devensian, 20
 Devonian, 7, 21, 170, 173, 174
 Devonian Old Red Sandstone, 21
 Dew, Tomkyns, 78
 Diamond, Mayor, 50
 Diamond, Mrs E. R., 54
 Dilwyn, 22
 Dimes, Thomas Hereford, 110, 111
 Dinmore Café, 17
 Dipper, 8, 186, 339
 dirham, 137
 DNA analysis, 180
 Docklow, 7, 179, 180, 334
 Dolyhir, 172
 Dore, 20, 97, 151, 182
 Dormington, 33, 36
 Dorstone, 101, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 142, 148
 Dorstone Hill, 6, 101, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 317, 318
 Downfield Farm, Sutton St. Michael, 65, 66
 Downton, 30, 32
 Dunnock, 186
 Dunre family, 22
 Duppa Cottages, Pembridge, 154-160, 323, 324
 Duppa's Almshouse, Pembridge, 154-160, 323, 324
 Dyfrig (Dubricius), 20, 92, 93, 94

E

Early British Trackways, 26
 Early Medieval period, 129, 135
 Early Neolithic, 20, 126, 128
 Early Neolithic mounds, 128
 early Roman, 129, 132, 134, 145, 147
 early Silurian Woolhope Limestone, 304
 East Street, Hereford, 144
 Eastnor, 17
 Eastnor school, 17
 Easton, Mr 1830, 76
 Eaton Bishop, 21, 22, 93
 Edmonds, Mr, Hereford, 113
 EHE (Event in Herefordshire), 125
 elder, 42, 100
 electricity supply network, Hereford, 56
 Ellis, Alice, 25
 enamel, 130, 131

enamelled Limoges mount, 130
Epipactis palustris, Marsh Helleborine, 192
 erosion, 33
 European Larch *Larix decidua*, 43
 evacuees, 18
 Evans, Mary, Trap Inn Brobury, 84
 extinction, 187, 188
 Eye, 32

F

Falkner, F., 64, 70
 Fallow Deer, 40, 43, 44
Favositella interpuncta, 173
 Feral Pigeon, 184
 field lynchets, 20
 Fieldfare, 186
 Fiennes, Celia, 64, 70
 finger-ring, 137, 320
 FitzOsbern, William, 108
 flint knife, 145
 flint tool, 127
 Foley Arms, Tarrington, 23
 Foley, T., Esq MP, 112
 Ford nr Leominster, 94
 fossil coral, 7, 331, 332
 fossils, 21, 23, 32-37, 172, 174, 177
 Fownhope, 22, 23, 33, 81, 185
 Foxley Camp, 18
 Frankish, 136, 137
 Franklin H.R. & Co, Deddington, builders, 103, 104, 312
 Freen's Court, Sutton St Michael, 96
 Friars Street, Hereford, 21, 26, 120, 122
 Frome, 66, 140, 182, 184

G

Galerina marginata, 180, 337
 Ganarew, 178
 Gannet, 187
 Garden warbler, 186
 Garganey, 187
 Garway, 124, 141
 General Hospital, Hereford, 16
 Geopark Way, 327
 geophysical survey, 126, 138
Geopora sumneriana, 336
 Gethin, John, surveyor, 75, 86
Geum rivale Water Avens, 148
Geum urbanum Wood Avens, 148
Gloucester Journal, 24, 72, 85, 111, 120
 Glyndŵr, Owain, 97

Glynne, Sir Stephen, 99
 Goethite, 178
 gold, 105, 124, 132, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142,
 143, 320
 gold ribbon bracelet, 140
 Goldcrest, 186
 Golden Alley, Hereford, 313, 314
 Golden Valley, 43, 85, 124, 149
 Goldfinch, 186
 Goldsmith, J, school Hereford 1783, 110
 Goodrich, 7, 9, 69, 170, 184
 Goosander, 8, 183, 337
 Gorge, 30, 175, 182
 Goshawk, 183
 Grafton, 124, 144
 Grafton Wood, Hereford, 144
 Grandmontaine Priory, 26
 graptolites, 11, 21, 35, 172, 173
 Grasshopper Warbler, 24
Grauwacke sequences, 32
 gravel pits, 23, 49, 182
 Great Crested Grebe, 183
 Great Tit, 186, 188
 Great White Egret, 183, 187
 Green Sandpiper, 184
 Greenfinch, 186
 Greenland Whitefront Goose, 187
 Greenland, G.B., 59
 Grey Heron, 183
 Grey Lag Geese, 183
 Grey Wagtail, 186
 Griffiths, William, 16
 grog-tempered fabric, 144
 Gullet Top Quarry, 173, 329
 Gurcant, 94
 Guthrum, 138

H

haematite, 173, 329
 Halesend Wood, 179
 Hampton Bishop, 85
 Hampton Park, 26
 Hardman & Co. of Birmingham, 312
 Hardwick, Thomas, Hereford, 112, 113
 Harley, Edward, Brampton Bryan, 93
 Harley's Mountain, 88
 Haugh Wood Formation, 11, 19, 171
 hazel, 107
 Headland Archaeology, 143
 Hearne, Thomas, 39
 Heather, Mr William, 118

Heather, Mr, Hereford, 114
 Henry Matthews, Viscount Llandaff book
 review, 4, 191
 Henry V, patron, Monnington, 97
 Henson, Bishop Hensley, 50, 53, 55, 56, 62
 Hentland, 93
 Hereford, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 16-19, 21, 22, 24, 26,
 27, 30, 31, 32, 37, 47-64, 70-101, 105-124,
 135, 136, 139, 140, 144, 145, 150, 151, 167,
 169, 178, 182-, 185, 191, 193
 Hereford Brewery, 26
Hereford Guide, 110, 112, 120, 121
 Hereford Literary and Philosophical Society,
 24, 25, 101, 107
 Hereford Mechanics' Institute, 24
 Hereford Museum, 21, 135, 136, 139, 140, 169
 Herefordshire Archaeology, 46, 125, 126, 136,
 138
 Herefordshire Biological Record Centre, 193
 Herefordshire Fungus Survey Group (HFSG),
 179
 Herefordshire Historic Environment Record,
 106, 125, 126, 146
 Herefordshire Lore, 17, 18
Herefordshire Pomona, 25, 193
 Herefordshire School of Sculpture, 21
 Herefordshire Viking Hoard, 6, 124, 129, 139,
 320
 Heritage Apples, 4, 193
Heritage Apples book review, 193
 Herons, 183, 187
 Herring Gull, 184
 HFSG, 180
 Hill Farm, Much Marcle, 66
 Hobby, 184
 Hogg, Dr Robert, 25
 holly, 7, 179
 Holme Lacy, 17, 42, 81, 182, 183, 184
 Holme Lacy House, 17
 Holmer, 26
 Holmer Hall, 26
 Honey Buzzard, 187
 Hop Pole Inn, Bridge St, Leominster, 124
 Horsburgh, E.L.S., 55
 horse chestnut, 18, 41, 44
 House Martin, 185
 House Sparrow, 186
 How Caple, 180
 Hughes, Calver Hill, civil engineer, 77
 Hughes, Mr mason, 76
 Hughes, William, engineer, Cublington, 80
 Hull, Percy, 53

Hypopitys monotropa Yellow Bird's-nest, 148

I

Ice Age, 20, 169
ice sheet, 20
Ilex aquifolium, 179
Imperial Hotel, 26
Indian Peafowl, 187
influenza, 48, 49, 60
inhumation, Wellington Quarry, 6, 146, 321
Ireland, Samuel, 73
Iron Age, 6, 124, 127, 129, 132, 134, 145, 146, 319
Iron Age pottery, 145
Iron Age, wooden staff, Wellington Quarry, 146
iron furnace, 145
iron oxide, 333
iron working, 145
iron-working, 145
Islamic coins, 136, 137

J

Jack, G.H. County Surveyor, 9, 82
Jackdaw, 185
Jay, 185
Jenkins, John, 75
Jenkins, Thomas. mason, Brobury & Ross, 80
Jerolde, Sir Thomas rector Moccas, 97
John Laing & Son, 59
Jones, William, Hereford, 112
Jordan brothers, 18

K

kaolinite, 35
Kempe, Charles Eamer, 6, 92, 102, 104, 312
Kenchester, 135, 183
Kerr, W.J., 56
Kestrel, 184
kettle-hole, 7, 169, 326
kettle-hole ponds, 326
Kilpeck, 20, 94
Kilvert, Francis, 20, 44, 45, 46, 79, 80, 84, 86, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107
King's Pyon, 21
Kingcup Cottage, Wellington, 145
Kingfisher, 185
Kingsland, 21
Kington, 32, 86, 91, 96, 148, 169
Kinnarsley, 100, 107

Kinsham, 89, 91
Kittiwake, 187
Knight, Richard Payne, 32, 101
Knighton, 88, 172
Knights Templar, 131
Kyte, James mason Hay-on-Wye, 100

L

Lady Amherst's Pheasant, 187
Lambeth, Nelly, 18
Lamont, Arthur H., 81
landslip, 33, 36
Lann lunabui, 20
Lapwing, 184
large-leaved lime *Tilia platyphyllos*, 149
late Anglo-Scandinavian, 134
late Bronze Age, 140, 142, 143
late Devensian, 20
Lawn Pool, 20, 93
Laws, Bill, 17
Lawson's Cypress *Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*, 43
Ledbury, 17, 21, 47, 174, 193
Ledbury Road, Hereford, 17
Lee, Isaac, Hereford, 113, 115
Leintwardine, 6, 22, 89-91, 132, 184-186, 319
Leominster, 21, 86, 94, 124, 136, 138
Leominster Priory, 21, 136, 138
Lepiota lilacea, 7, 179, 334
Lesser Black-backed Gull, 184
Letton, 76, 77, 80, 81, 90
Leucoagaricus, 180
Leucocoprinus birnbaumii, 7, 179, 335
Lewis, Revd Thomas Taylor, 32, 33
Ley, Augustine, 192
lichen, 44
Lichfield Vaults, Hereford, 18
Lidar, 146
Lidderdale Smith, Canon, 55
Lilwall, C.J., Craswall excavations, 26
lime, 40, 44, 68, 87, 99, 154, 170
limestone pavement, 175, 176, 177
Limoges, 131, 132
limonite, 332
Lindley, John, 42
Lindtneria trachycarpa, 179
Lingen, 3, 5, 10, 87-91, 151, 308
Linnet, 186
Linton, 97
Lithostrotion junceum, 177
Little Birch, 6, 14, 134, 190

Little Doward, 7, 11, 175, 177, 178, 331, 332
 Little Egret, 183
 Little Grebe, 183
 Little Gull, 187
 Little Hereford, 22
 Little Marcle, 65
 Little Owl, 185
 Little Ringed Plover, 184
 Little Stint, 187
 Littlehope quarry, 33
 Llandaff versions of British charters, 20
 Llandovery Series, 171
 Lloyd George, 48, 55
 Lobb, William, 42
 Long eared owl, 187
 longhouse, 129
 Lord Saye and Sele, Archdeacon of Hereford,
 101
 Loudon, J.C., 39
 Louis the Pious, 137
 Lower Devonian, 173
 Lower Limestone Shale, 7, 171, 328
 Luard, Louisa Henrietta, 5, 55, 62, 306
 Ludlow Castle, 22
 Lugg, 14, 23, 96, 122, 146, 182, 183, 184, 185,
 186
 Lugg, palaeo-channels, Wellington, 146
 Lugwardyn, Stephen patron of Moccas 1369,
 96, 97
 lunatics, 16
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 33
Lythrum portula Water Purslane, 148

M

Macfarlane, Robert , 27
 mad-houses, 16
 Madley, 21, 22, 80, 92, 135
 Magnis or Kenchester, 135
 Magpie, 185
 Mallard, 183
 Malvern & Abberley Hills Geopark, 31
 Malvern Hills, 7, 22, 31, 170, 174, 177, 178,
 327
 Malverns Complex, 173
 Manchester University, 125, 126
 Mandarin Duck, 183
 manganese oxide, 333
 Marcher Apple Network, 194
 Marden, 26, 184
 Market Hall, Hereford, 24, 108, 116, 120, 122
 Marsh Tit, 186

Marsh Warbler, 23
 Marshall, George, 25
 Mascall, Bishop, 97
 Mathon, 64, 65
 Matthews family of Belmont, 191, 192
 Mayfield Farm, Bishop's Frome, 66
 McDougall, Peter, 20
 mental health in Herefordshire, 16
 Mercia, 95, 136, 137, 138
 Merewalh of Mercia, 138
 Merton Company, 51
 Mesozoic, 33
 Messrs Clutterbuck of Gloucester, 16
 metal-detectorists, 124
 Middle Bronze Age, 140, 141, 143
 Middleton on the Hill, 66
 Midland Platform, 37
 mid-Silurian, 303
 Migdale axes, 132
 Milk Bar, 18
 Mill, Upper Walton, Much Cradley, 67
 miller, Mr Marsh, 17
 mink, 188
 Mistle Thrush, 186
 Moccas, 3, 5, 9, 20, 21, 29, 30, 38-46, 74, 85,
 92-107, 192
 Moccas 'Beetle', 20
 Moccas Deer Park, 20, 46
 Moccas, New House Farm, 20, 21
 Moccas, St Michael's church, 92-107, 310, 311,
 312
 Monnow, 141, 182, 183, 184, 186
 Moor Abbey, Middleton on the Hill, 66
 moraine, 169
 Mordiford, 81, 182-186
 Moreton Quarry. Field, 124
 Morris, Richard K, 21
 Morris, William & Co, 104, 105
 Mortimer family, 21, 22
 Mortimer, Blanche, 21
 Mostyn Street, Hereford, 57, 59
 Much Marcle, 21, 64, 66, 68
 Much Wenlock Limestone, 5, 303, 305
 Mud clasts, 330
 mudstones, 7, 19
 Murchison, Sir Roderick, 22, 32, 33, 35, 37
 Mute Swan, 183

N

Nash, 172
 Nash, John, 16, 195

Nash, Matthew, Hereford, 114
 Nash, Matthew, saddler, Hereford, 111, 114, 122
Nectria punicea var. *ilicis*, 7, 179, 334
 Neolithic, 6, 20, 124, 126-129, 145-147, 317
 Neolithic leaf-shaped arrowhead, 128
 Neolithic long mounds, 127, 128
 Neolithic pottery, 127
 newt, 20
 Newton, Rev. N. D. H. curate Bredwardine, 84
 niello, 137
 Nigel, physician to William I, 95
 nodular limestone, 171
 Norman, 40, 94, 95, 97, 99, 106, 129, 139, 151
 Norman Conquest, 40, 139
 Norton Canon, 86
Notes on the Birds of Herefordshire, 23
 Nuthatch, 186, 188

O

oak, 3, 5, 9, 20, 29, 38-46, 88, 89, 91, 104, 105, 149, 166, 180
 oak Herefordshire hybrids, 149
 oak *Quercus x rosacea*, 149
 Offa, 94
 Old George, Hereford, 315
 Old Grammar School, Bromyard, 143
 Old Red Sandstone, 21, 23, 32, 33, 174, 178
 Old Town Hall, 26
 Old Town Hall, Hereford, 110
 Old Weir, 135
 Onion skin weathering, 174, 331
Ophrys apifera Bee Orchard, 148
 Ordnance Survey, 26, 79, 88, 91, 92, 170
 Ordovician, 33, 35, 174
 Orleton, 106, 169, 191
 Osprey, 187
 ostracod, 5, 36, 37, 304
 Oyster Hill, 327
 Oystercatcher, 184

P

palaeo-channel, 6, 147, 321
 Palaeozoic, 21
 Parker, Mr F., 59
 Parsons, Thomas, Trap Inn Brobury, 83, 84, 86
 Pateshall, John, 114
 Pateshall, William town clerk, Hereford, 115
Paurocotylis pila, 7, 179, 335
 Pedwardine, 172
 Pembridge, 6, 22, 96, 97, 154, 159, 160, 168,

186
 Pembridge, Elizabeth patron of Moccas 1396, 96
 penannular ring, 141
 Pencombe, 94
 pennies, two-emperor, 6, 137, 320
 Pentaloë Brook, 11, 19, 171
 Pepys, Samuel, 93
 perpendicular, 146
 Peterchurch, 94, 125
 Pheasant, 183, 187
 Pied Flycatcher, 20, 188, 339
 Pied Wagtail, 186
 pillow mounds, 40
 Pink-footed Goose, 183, 187
 plate tectonics, 34
 Plowman, Piers, 64
 Pochard, 183
Podocarpus, 179
Podoscypha multizonata, 7, 180, 336
 Polish refugees, 18
Polyporus umbellatus, 180
 Pope, Sir Richard rector Moccas, 98
 poroid fungus, 179
 Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), 124, 129-141, 147
 Portfield Meadows, Hereford, 59
 post-holes, 145
 Powell, Joseph toll. gate keeper., 75
 Precambrian, 7, 33, 172, 173, 329
 Preece, William, stone mason, 75
 Presteigne, 5, 88, 89, 90, 91, 309
 Presteigne Turnpike Trust, 89
 Price, Mr. John, builder, of Hay, 78
 Price, Roger Esq., 72
 Priestly, Tony, 18
 prisoners of war, 18, 62
 Pritchard, Percy, 18
 Pritchard, William tailor Hereford, 110
 promontory fort, 124
 Prosser, Thomas rector Moccas, 98
Prunus species, 149
 Psilomelane, 178
Pugh's Hereford Journal, 24, 120
 Pulley, C.T., 55
 Purchas, William Henry, 32, 192

Q

Quarries, 5, 7, 36, 74, 124, 144, 146, 170, 173, 174
 Quartz Conglomerate, 7, 170, 174

quartz tempered fabric, 144
 Quaternary, 146
Quercus ilex, 43
Quercus sessiliflora, 38
Quercus x rosacea, 322
Quercus x rosacea Oak, 149
R
 rabbit, 20, 40
 Rankin, James, 25
Rare Plants of Herefordshire book review, 4, 192
 Raven, 43, 185
 Ravenhill, William, 72, 74, 85
 Read, John, traction engine, Burghills, 80
 Red Cross, 47
Red Data List of Threatened British Fungi, 180
 Red Hill Hostel, 18
 Red Kite, 183
 Red-legged Partridge, 183
 Redstart, 186, 187, 188
 Redwing, 186
 Reed Bunting, 186
 Reed Warbler, 23, 24, 186
 Repton, 43, 70, 136, 138
 Richard's Castle, 22
 ridge and furrow, 44, 138
 Ring-necked Duck, 187
 Ring-billed Gull, 187
 river Frome, 140, 182, 184
 river Loden, 140
River Voices, 18
 River Wye, 85
 Roberts, John, Hereford, 10, 119
 Robin, 186
 rock crystal, 127
 Roman, 94, 95, 101, 102, 124, 128, 129, 132-135, 137, 145, 147
 Roman army, 124, 129
 Romanechite, 178
 Romanesque, 20, 101, 102, 103
 Romano-British, 6, 20, 23, 134, 135, 146, 319
 Rook, 185
 Ross-on-Wye, 7, 9, 32, 57, 59, 80, 81, 90, 173, 178, 180-187, 336
 roundhouse, 128, 145
 Rowberry, Titch, 18
 Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, 179, 181
 Rudge End Quarry, 304
 Ruff, 187
 rugose coral, 303
 Rushall, 179

S

Salford Archaeology, 144
 Sanderling, 187
 Sandford, John, Letton, 80, 81
 Sandmartin, 185
 sandstone, 7, 19, 33, 127, 168, 174
 Saxon, 97, 108, 124, 129, 130, 137
 Scarlet Berry Fungus, 7, 179, 335
 Scheduled Ancient Monument (SM), 125
 Scott, George Gilbert junior, 5, 92, 102, 106, 310, 311, 312
 scrapper for cider apples, 9, 69
 Scudamore family, 4, 96, 194, 195
 Scudamore, Henry patron of Moccas 1485, 96
 Scutt Mill, 17
 Scutwardine quarry, 33
 Sedge Warbler, 23
 Sedgwick, Revd Prof. Adam, 33, 35
 sedimentary rocks, 35
Sequoiadendron giganteum, 42
 Severn, 22, 182
 Shelduck, 8, 183, 338
 Shimmin, Walter, 59
 Shinwell, Emmanuel, 48
 Shire Hall, Hereford, 9, 16, 53, 60, 74
 Shobdon, 23, 100, 169, 179
 Shucknall Hill, 33
 siltstones, 19
 Silurian, 5, 7, 19, 21, 23, 31-37, 171-173, 304, 329
 Silurian lava flows, 34
 Silurian limestone, 21
 Silurian limestones, 21
 silver denier, 137
 silver ingot, 124, 136, 137
 silver penny, 137
Siphonodendron junceum, 177
 Siskin, 186
 Skylark, 186
 slag morphology, 145
 slave labour, 40
 smectite, 35
 Snipe, 184
 Snodhill castle, 6, 124, 125, 316, 317
 Snodhill Castle Preservation Trust, 125
 Snow Bunting, 187
 social reconstruction, post WWI, 56
 Society for Protection of Ancient Buildings, 26
 solitary rugose corals, 19
 Southern Link Road, Hereford, 124

Sparrow Hawk, 183
 spilitic andesite, 174
 spilitic olivine, 174
Spiranthes spiralis Autumn Lady's-tresses, 148
 Spotted Flycatcher, 186
 St Andrew's Church at Bredwardine, 20
 St Dubricius, 20, 92, 94
 St Guthlac, 26, 95, 96, 101
 St Guthlac's, 26, 96
 St John Street, Hereford, 24, 144
 St Mary Radcliffe, 21
 St Michael at Garway, 124, 130, 131
 St Michael's Church, Moccas, 5, 20, 92-106,
 310, 311, 312
 St Peter's Literary Association, 24
 Staplebar Trust, 89, 90, 91
 Staplebar Turnpike Trust, 89
 Stapleton, 88, 89, 90
 Starling, 186
 Steel, Councillor A.D., 47
 Steel, Mayor, 59, 61
 Steward's Hyde, Bromyard, 66
 Stock Dove, 184
 Stoke Edith, 66
 Stonechat, 186
 Stonewall Hill, 88
 Stoney Villa, Cradley, 67, 68
 strap end, Winchester style, 134, 319
 Stretford, 95, 96
 Stretton Grandison, 22, 140, 141
 Strutt, J.G., 39
 Surrudge, Miss H, 54
 Sutton St Michael, 65, 96
 Sutton St Nicholas, 124, 145, 180, 184
 Swallow, 185
 Swamp Cypress *Taxodium distichum*, 43
 Sweet Chestnut, 41
 Swift, 185
 Symonds Yat, 186
 Symonds, Rev. W. S., 25, 33
 Symonds, Revd William, 32
 Symonds-Tayler, Major R.H., 50

T

Talbot, Philip, 22
 Tamworth, John, 97
 Tarmac Limited, 146
 Tarrington, 23, 33
 Tawny Owl, 185
 Taylor, John rector Moccas, 98
 Taylor, Silas, historian, 92, 93, 95, 96, 106

Tedstone Delamere, 69
 Teme, 32, 102, 170, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186
 The 'Canary Girls' of Rotherwas, 18, 54
The County Atlas (birds), 23
 The Fosse, Hereford, 59
The Herefordshire Pomona, 25
 The Old Court House, Goodrich, 69
 The Old House, Hereford, 313
 The Old Shop, Linging, 87, 88, 308, 309
 The Pound, Coddington, 65
 The Scudamores of Kentchurch and Holme
 Lacy, 4, 194
The Silurian System, 23
 The Wonder at Marcle, 36
 The Wonder of Woolhope, 3, 5, 19, 31
 Thomas Taylor Lewis, vicar of Aymestrey, 23
 Thomas, Mr Thomas, Butchers' Row, 111
 Thompson, John Peterborough, 78
 Thorn-apple *Datura stramonium*, 148
 Three Choirs Festival, 53, 62
 Thrush, 186
 Thruxton, 93, 103
Tilia platyphyllos large-leaved lime, 149, 322
 Tintern Sandstone, 174
 Titley, 91, 93
 Tonkin, Muriel, 3, 12
 topography, 126
 torc, 140, 141
 Traherne, James bricklayer, 73, 85
 Treasure Act (1996), 124, 140
 Tredegar Brewery, 26
 Treduchan Farm, Llangarren, 9, 65
 Treecreeper, 43, 186
 Tree-of-Heaven *Ailanthus altissima*, 43
 Treferyn or Tramerin, 94
 Tremadocian, 33
 Trewiddle Style decoration, 137
 tricity supply network, Hereford, 57
 trilobites, 21, 23, 33
 triple hammer-beam, 323
 Truefitt, George, 100, 101
 tufa, 20, 102
 Turn Pike Cottage, 89, 90
 Two Emperors type coin, 137
 two-celled churches, 5, 93, 94, 95, 310
 Tyberton, 94
 tympanum, 20
 Tyrrel's Frith Farm, 65

U

UK Onshore Geophysical Library, 33

Umayyad dynasty, 137
unconformity, 173
Upper Devonian Quartz Conglomerate, 327
Upper Llandoverly, 19

V

Vale of Neath Disturbance, 33
Vale, W.H. publisher, 118, 119
Varley, John, 314, 315
Vaughan family, Moccas from reign Henry VII,
96
Vaughan, Henry of Moccas, 40
Vaughan, James, Whitney, 75
Veitch & Sons, 42
Venn, John, 24
Viking, 134, 137, 138
Viking Great Army, 136, 137, 138
Viking Hoard, 124, 129, 136, 137, 139, 320
Vineyard Croft, 26
volcanic ash, 5, 19, 304
volcanic phenocrysts, 35
Vowchurch, 151
Voyages in Deep Time, 170

W

Wakelam, Mr County surveyor, 80
Walford, 89, 90, 91, 184
Walker, Charles, 5, 99, 311
Walker, J.W. & Son organ builders, 6, 104, 312
Walnut *Juglans regia*, 43
Walnut Tree Lane, Hereford, 59
Warbler, 23, 24, 187
Water Avens *Geum rivale*, 148
Water Purslane *Lythrum portula*, 148
Water Rail, 183, 338
Wathen, James, 307, 313
Watiers, John chaplain of Moccas 1369, 97
Watkins, Alfred, 25, 26
Watkins, Charles, 26
Watkins, Marion, 26
Waxwing, 187
Webster, Mr J., 41
Wegg-Prosser, Belmont, 191
Wellington, 30, 124, 144, 145, 146
Wellington Quarry, 6, 144, 146, 321
Wellington Quarry Phase 3 archaeology, 146
Welsh Bicknor, 94
Wenlock Series, 35, 37
Wenlock Shale, 19, 171
Weobley, 21, 84, 96, 97
West, Mr, Old Shop, Lingen 1919, 89

Westfaling Street, Hereford, 59
Westhide, 22
Westmacotts, Richard & Henry, 99
Wheeler, Mr Rd., Hereford, 115
Wheeler, Thomas, saddler, Hereford, 118, 122
white agaric, 180
White Stork, 187
White, John, 39
White, Joseph, Hereford, 112, 122
White, Revd Gilbert, 32
Whiteleaved Oak, 174
Whiteleaved Oak Shale, 174
Whitethroat, 186, 187
Whitney, 71, 75, 76, 86, 111, 185
Whitney, Mr, hairdresser& perfumer, Hereford,
111
Whooper Swan, 183, 187, 339
Whyte, John chaplain of Moccas 1396, 97
Widemarsh Street, Hereford, 9, 16, 24, 26, 56,
63, 114
Wigeon, 183
Wigmore, 12, 89, 102, 148
Willersley, 104
Willey Chapel, 88
Willey's Oak, 88
William I, 95
Williams, Peter, Hereford, 112
Williams, Sir Edward, 71
Williams, William, County Surveyor Brecon,
80
Williamson, Rev. H. T. Bredwardine &
Brobury, 84
willow *Salix* sp, 180
Willow Warbler, 187
Winforton, 94, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187
Winnington, Sir Thomas, 102
Wistaston Court, 26
Witts, Alderman, 47
Wolferlow, 65
Wood Avens *Geum urbanum*, 148
Wood Pigeon, 184
Wood Sandpiper, 187
Woodbury Hill, 20, 93
Woodcock, 183
Woodpecker, 185
Woodville Grove, Sutton St Nicholas, 144
wool, Herefordshire, 22
Woolhope, 2, 5, 11, 12, 14, 19, 20, 22-38, 62,
66, 70, 85, 93, 94, 99, 101, 102, 105, 106,
125, 170-178, 182, 192, 193, 194, 300-305
Woolhope Club badge, 300
Woolhope Dome, 5, 19, 22, 31, 33, 35, 36, 171,

182, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305
Woolhope Hills, 23
Woolhope Limestone, 5, 11, 19, 171, 172
Woolhope Oak, 20
Worcester Post Man, 24
Worcestershire Archaeology, 146
World War I, 3, 17, 18, 26
World War II, 17, 18
Wormbridge, 7, 11, 160, 161-168
Wormbridge Court Farmhouse, 160-167, 325
Wormsley, 167
Wren, 102, 170, 186
Wren's Nest inlier at Dudley, 35
Wright, J.P., 114
Wright, Sid, 18
Wryneck, 187
Wulfred of Canterbury, 137

Wye, 7, 9, 18, 20, 22, 23, 31, 32, 71, 74, 81, 85,
86, 93, 94, 95, 99, 100, 102, 129, 135, 169,
175, 178, 182-187
Wyken Pippin, 194

X

Xerocomus chrysonemus, 179
Xerocomus subtomentosus, 179

Y

Yellow Bird's-nest *Hypopitys monotropa*, 148
Yellow Hammer, 187
Yellow wagtail, 187
yew, 149, 179

Z

zircon, 35, 37