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This address explores the life and the contribution to Herefordshire ornithology of Peter McDougall in the recording of bird populations, particularly of Pied Flycatchers. The recordings were made over a number of years and form a baseline for quantifying the changes caused by climate, farming practices and chemicals.	
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This paper charts a series of surveys of wetland birds breeding along the Teme catchment area from 2000 to 2019. The purpose was to establish how these differ from previous surveys. Older surveys, if they exist, may highlight that the loss of birds is greater than previously thought.	
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The basis of this paper is a lecture that was going to be part of a Hereford Cathedral programme. As a paper it has been possible to extend it and give details of the full range of sources. Medieval schoolboys were much like schoolboys in the intervening centuries and enough written material survives to illustrate this and their scholastic careers.	
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The evidence from this paper is that many of the wealthier inhabitants of Herefordshire were either Catholic or Catholic sympathisers. The year following Elizabeth’s accession in 1558, Bishop John Scory was appointed to the Hereford diocese. Obligated to root out the old religion, his task was made harder by the strong ties between the gentry which he documented in his labours.	
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Rarely, banknotes from early Hereford banks can be found for sale—at a price. The banking trade developed originally from wealthy individuals such as goldsmiths. The local worthies involved in the 18th and 19th centuries in Hereford were part of ever-changing combinations; skill and patience has been necessary to tease out their story.	
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***Conflict and Complexity: Army and Gentry in Interregnum Herefordshire* by Paul J. Pinckney**

Professor Paul Pinckney spent his academic career studying and teaching the Interregnum – see Biographical Details of Contributors for more details. This paper is a distillation of his research over many years. It shows that the great and the good of Herefordshire re-emerged largely unscathed from the 1650s in spite of the increased power of the army, and the old order was resurrected.

Extra papers and illustrations which could not be included in the paper versions of the *Transactions* can be found in Transactions Extra, which is on the Club website <https://www.woolhopeclub.org.uk>.

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